Author Index

Ansorge, R. E., see Hooper, C. E. 269
Arai, H.
The environmental analysis of archaeological sites 213
Axford, I. P., see Sachdev, H. S. 231

Bahr, U., see Karas, M. 321
Benická, E., see Hevesi, T. 132
Berdén, P., see Mattiasson, B. 317
Berry, V.
The future of bioseparations 242
Bjorøy, M.
——, Hall, K. and Jumeau, J.
Stable carbon isotope ratio analysis on single components in crude oils by direct gas chromatography–isotope analysis 331
Bowman, L. E.
——, Victor, M. A. and Crouch, S. R.
Interrupt driven data acquisition with the IBM personal computer 111
Boyd, D. A., see Lee, O. 217
Braun, T.
——, Glänzel, W. and Schubert, A.
The geography of world research in analytical chemistry, 1981–1985 278
—— and Pálos, A.
The accuracy and completeness of references cited in selected analytical chemistry journals 73
—— and Schubert, A.
National publication productivities and performances in analytical chemistry core journals, 1981–1985 176
—— and Zsindely, S.
Some recent trends in instrumental organic analysis 309
—— and Zsindely, S.
Some recent trends in the use of instrumental methods for trace metal analysis 144
Brinkman, U. A. Th., see Irth, H. 235
Buydens, L. M. C., see Van Leeuwen, J. A. 49
——, Van Leeuwen, J. A., Mulholland, M., Vandeginste, B. G. M. and Kateman G.
An expert system for the validation of high-performance liquid chromatographic methods 58

Cheng, H. N.
—— and Lee, G. H.
Two-dimensional NMR analysis of polymers in solution 285
Christian, G. D., see Kowalski, B. R. 8
Crouch, S. R., see Bowman, L. E. 111

Danielsson, B.
—— and Larsson, P.-O.
Specific monitoring of chromatographic procedures 223
Davey, C. L., see Kell, D. B. 190
Davison, W.
A practical guide to pH measurement in freshwaters 80
De Groot, A., see Nesbitt, G. J. 263
De Winter, M.
——, Grietens, D. and Rijckaert, M.
Process control — a challenge for expert system technology 54
Durig, J. R.
—— and Sullivan, J. F.
Vibrational spectroscopy, Fourier transforms and analytical chemistry 104

Eikrem, L. O.
Process Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy 107
Espen, P. Van, see Janssens, K. 47

Garaj, J., see Hevesi, T. 132
Glänzel, W., see Braun, T. 278
Görög, S.
Glasnost, Perestroyka and analytical chemistry 143
Greenway, G. M.
Analytical applications of electrogenerated chemiluminescence 200
Grietens, D., see De Winter, M. 54
Groot, A. de, see Nesbitt, G. J. 263

Håkanson, H., see Mattiasson, B. 317
Haken, J. K.
Chemical degradation of condensation polymers as a preliminary to chromatographic examination 14
Hall, K., see Bjorøy, M. 331
Hevesi, T.
——, Krupčík, J., Benická, E., Repka, D. and Garaj, J.
Application of Fourier transformation in high resolution gas chromatographic trace analysis 132
Hooper, C. E.
—— and Ansorge, R. E.
Quantitative luminescence imaging in the biosciences using the CCD camera: analysis of macro and micro samples 269

Ikekawa, N.
The analysis of brassinosteroids — plant growth-promoting substances 337
Irth, H.
—— and Brinkman, U. A. Th.
Ligand exchange for trace enrichment and selective detection of ionic compounds 235
Ishii, D.
—— and Takeuchi, T.
Miniaturization in column liquid chromatography 152
Issaq, H. J.
Recent advances in multimodal thin-layer chromatography 36

Janssens, K.
—— and Van Espen, P.
Mouse manipulations in C 47
Jones, K. P.
New lamps for old — recent progress in UV sources for absorption detectors in liquid chromatography 195
Jumeau, J., see Bjorøy, M. 331

Kalantar, A. H.
Weighted least squares evaluation of slope from data having errors in both axes 149
Kalasinsky, K. S.
Industrial applications of vibrational spectroscopy 83
Karas, M.
—— and Bahr, U.
Laser desorption ionization mass spectrometry of large biomolecules 321
Kateman, G., see Buydens, L. M. C. 58
——, see Van Leeuwen, J. A. 49
Kell, D. B.
——, Markx, G. H., Davey, C. L. and Todd, R. W.
Real-time monitoring of cellular biomass: methods and applications 190
Keller, H. R.
—— and Massart, D. L.
Program for Pareto-optimality in multicriteria problems 251
Kerfoot, H. B.
Soil-gas surveys for detection and delineation of groundwater contamination 157
Kimber, G. M.

—— and Kokot, S.
Practical options for microwave digestions 203
Kokot, S., see Kimber, G. M. 203
Kowalski, B. R.
——, Ruzicka, J. and Christian, G. D.
Flow chemography — the future of chemical education? 8
Kraus, G.
Easy analytical calculations and data publication with GKSoft Graph 316
Krupčík, J., see Hevesi, T. 132

Larsson, P.-O., see Danielsson, B. 223
Law, B.
HPLC analysis of basic drugs series. IV. Use of silica with reversed-phase type eluents for the analysis of basic drugs and metabolites 31
Lee, G. H., see Cheng, H. N. 285
Lee, O.
——, Wentzell, P. D., Boyd, D. A. and Wade, A. P.
Programming control and data acquisition routines for the IEEE-488 instrumentation interface 217
Leeuwen, J. A. van, see Buydens, L. M. C. 58
——, see Van Leeuwen, J. A. 49
Luinge, H. J.
A knowledge-based system for structure analysis from infrared and mass spectral data 66

Maeder, M., see Williams, R. P. 303
Markx, G. H., see Kell, D.B. 190
Mason, S. M., see Williams, K. P. J. 119
Massart, D. L., see Keller, H. R. 251
——, see Moors, M. 164
——, see Vandenbosch, C. 283
Matsumoto, T.
——, Tsuda, T. and Suzuki, O.
Polyamine determination in clinical laboratories by high-performance liquid chromatography 292
Mattiasson, B.
——, Nilsson, M., Berdén, P. and Håkanson, H.
Flow-ELISA: Binding assays for process control 317
McElvain, J. S., see Schenk, J. O. 325
Merson, G. H. J., see Sachdev, H. S. 231
Miura, N., see Yamazoe, N. 170
Moors, M.
—— and Massart, D. L.
A small expert system for solid phase extraction 164
Mottola, H. A.
Fractals and fractal-like concepts in chemical analysis 297
Mulholland, M., see Buydens, L. M. C. 58
Munowitz, M.
Approaches to high-resolution ^{1}H NMR in solids 253
Murphy, L. H., see Purdie, N. 136

Nesbitt, G. J.
—— and De Groot, A.
Analytical applications of NMR imaging techniques 263
Nilsson, M., see Mattiasson, B. 317

Olucha, J. C.
—— and Rius, F. X.
Software to test the hypothesis of normal distribution of data according to Kolmogorov's test 77
Otto, M.
Fuzzy expert systems 69

Pálos, A., see Braun, T. 73
Patience, R. L.
—— and Wilson, M. A.
Practical applications of solid state ^{13}C NMR to the structural elucidation of sedimentary organic matter 26
Patterson, T. A., see Schenk, J. O. 325
Price, D.
The resurgence in time-of-flight mass spectrometry 21
Purdie N.
—— and Swallows, K. A.
Circular dichroism — I. Theory and practice 94
——, Swallows, K. A., Murphy, L.H. and Purdie, R. B.
Circular dichroism — II. Analytical applications 136
Purdie, R. B., see Purdie, N. 136

Repka, D., see Hevesi, T. 132
Rijckaert, M., see De Winter, M. 54
Rius, F. X., see Olucha, J. C. 77
Robards, K.
—— and Worsfold, P. J.
Analytical approaches to the monitoring of toxicological levels of cadmium in environmental samples 228
Ruzicka, J., see Kowalski, B. R. 8

Sachdev, H. S.
——, Merson, G. H. J. and Axford, I. P.
Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy and flammability studies of novelty aerosols 231
Schenk, J. O.
——, Patterson, T. A. and McElvain, J. S.
Rotating disk voltammetric measurements in neurobiology and neuropharmacology 325
Schubert, A., see Braun, T. 176, 278
Soini, E.
Biospecific assays with time-resolved fluorescence detection 90
Sullivan, J. F., see Durig, J. R. 104
Suzuki, O., see Matsumoto, T. 292
Swallows, K. A., see Purdie, N. 94, 136
Swinkels, D. A. J., see Williams, R. P. 303

Takeuchi, T., see Ishii, D. 152
Therry, V., see Vandenbosch, C. 283
Todd, R. W., see Kell, D. B. 190
Tsuda, T., see Matsumoto, T. 292

Uosaki, K.
Characterization of semiconductors by photoluminescence and electroluminescence measurements in electrolyte solutions 98

Van Espen, P., see Janssens, K. 47
Van Leeuwen, J. A.
——, Buydens, L. M. C., Vandeginste, B. G. M. and Kateman, G.
Expert systems in chemical analysis 49
——, see Buydens, L. M. C. 58
Vandeginste, B. G. M., see Buydens, L. M. C. 58
——, see Van Leeuwen, J. A. 49
Vandenbosch, C.
——, Therry, V. and Massart, D. L.
Software for randomization tests 283
Vanslyke, S. J., see Wentzell, P. D. 3
Victor, M. A., see Bowman, L. E. 111

Wade, A. P., see Lee, O. 217
——, see Wentzell, P. D. 3
Wentzell, P. D., see Lee, O. 217
——, Vanslyke, S. J. and Wade, A. P.
Programming direct memory access data acquisition 3
Williams, K. P. J.
—— and Mason, S. M.
Fourier transform Raman spectroscopy in an industrial environment 119
Williams, R. P.
——, Swinkels, D. A. J. and Maeder, M.
Principal components regression in practice. An evaluation of EMD battery activity from X-ray diffraction patterns 303
Williams, S. S.
Application of expert systems programming to high-performance liquid chromatography method development 63
Wilson, M. A., see Patience, R. L. 26
Wilson, R. H.
Fourier transform mid-infrared spectroscopy for food analysis 127
Winter, M. De, see De Winter, M. 54
Wirsz, D. F.
APL as a development language for multivariate spectroscopic applications 185
Worsfold, P. J., see Robards, K. 228

Yamazoe, N.
—— and Miura, N.
Solid-state electrochemical oxygen sensors for operation at room temperature 170

Zsindely, S., see Braun, T. 144, 309

Subject Index

Aerosols, FT-IR spectroscopy 231
Analytical chemistry, geography of world research 278
Analytical chemistry, glasnost, perestroyka 143
Analytical chemistry journals, accuracy of references 73
Analytical chemistry journals, national publication productivity 176
Analytical calculations and data publication with GKSoft Graph 316
APL, for multivariate analysis in spectroscopy 185
Archaeological sites, environmental analysis 213

Basic drugs, HPLC 31
Biomass, real-time measurement 190
Biomedical samples, analysis by use of luminescence imaging 269
Biomolecules, on-line monitoring of chromatographic procedures 223
Biopolymers, analysis by laser desorption ionization MS 321
Bioseparations, future prospects 242
Biospecific assays, time-resolved fluorescence detection 90
Brassinosteroids, analysis by GC–MS 337

Cadmium, monitoring toxicological levels in the environment 228
Capacitance, electrical, use for real-time biomass monitoring 190
Capillary electrophoresis, polyamines 292
CCD camera, use in luminescence imaging 269
Chemiluminescence, electrogenerated, analytical applications 200
Chromatographic procedures, monitoring 223
Circular dichroism, analytical applications 136
Circular dichroism, theory and practice 94
Computer languages, APL 185
Computers, mouse manipulations in C 47
Condensation polymers, degradation as a preliminary to chromatography 14
Continuous-flow systems, fractal-like kinetics 297
Crude oils, analysis by GC–isotope ratio MS 331

Data acquisition, direct memory access 3
Data acquisition, use of high-speed parallel interfaces 217
Data acquisition, use of PC's interrupt system 111
Detectors, UV, use in LC 195
Digestion procedures, use of microwave ovens 203
Direct memory access data acquisition 3
Dopamine, detection by rotating disk voltammetry 325
Drug analysis, use of an expert system 164
Drugs, basic, HPLC on silica 31

Education, flow chemography for undergraduate chemistry 8
Electrogenerated chemiluminescence, analytical applications 200
Electrolytic manganese dioxide, characterization from X-ray diffraction patterns 303
ELISA, combination with FIA for bioprocess control 317
Environmental analysis, archaeological sites 213
Environmental sites, monitoring toxicological levels of cadmium 228
Enzyme thermistor, use in monitoring of chromatographic procedures 223
Expert systems, fuzzy 69
Expert systems, use in HPLC 49
Expert systems, use in HPLC method development 63
Expert systems, use in process control 54
Expert systems, use in solid-phase extraction 164
Expert systems, use in structure elucidation from IR and MS data 66
Expert systems, validation of HPLC methods 58

Fast Fourier transformation, use in high-resolution GC 132
FIA, combination with ELISA for bioprocess control 317
Flammability, novelty aerosols 231
Flow calorimetry, monitoring of chromatographic procedures 223
Flow chemography, use in chemical education 8
Flow-ELISA, use in bioprocess monitoring and control 317
Fluorescence detection, lanthanide chelates for biospecific assays 90
Fluoroimmunoassay, time-resolved 90
Food analysis, use of Fourier transform mid-infrared spectroscopy 127
Fourier transform IR, process applications 107
Fourier transform mid-infrared spectroscopy, use in food analysis 127
Fourier transform Raman spectroscopy, industrial applications 119
Fourier transformation, applications in high-resolution GC 132
Fractal surfaces, immobilization of reagents 297
Fractals, applications in chemical analysis 297
Freshwaters, pH measurements 80
FT-IR spectroscopy, novelty aerosols 231
Fusion reactions, polymers 14
Fuzzy expert systems 69

Gas, subsurface, sampling and analysis 157
GC, high-resolution of fast Fourier transform smoothing procedures 132
GC–isotope ratio mass spectrometry, application to crude oils 331
GC–MS, analysis of brassinosteroids 337
GC of polymers 14
GKSoft Graph, analytical calculations and data publication 316
Groundwater analysis 157

HPLC, analysis of brassinosteroids 337
HPLC, determination of polyamines 292
HPLC method development, use of expert systems 63
HPLC method validation, use of expert systems 58
HPLC of polymers 14
HPLC, use of expert systems 49

Imaging techniques, use in the biosciences 269
Imaging techniques, use of NMR 263
Industrial applications, Fourier transform Raman spectroscopy 119

Abbreviations of techniques

AAS	atomic absorption spectrometry
FAB	fast atom bombardment
FIA	flow injection analysis
FTIR	Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
GC	gas chromatography
HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
MS	mass spectrometry
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry
TLC	thin-layer chromatography

Industrial applications, vibrational spectroscopy 83
Instrumental methods, use in trace metal analysis 144
Instrumental organic analysis, recent trends 309
Instrumentation interface, IEEE-488, data acquisition 217
Ion-pair RP-HPLC, determination of polyamines 292
Ionic compounds, trace enrichment by ligand exchange 235
IR spectra, interpretation using a knowledge base 66
IR spectroscopy, Fourier transform, process applications 107
Isotope ratio MS–GC, application to crude oils 331

Kolmogorov's test, software to test for normal distributions 77

Lanthanide chelates, time-resolved fluorimetry 90
Laser desorption ionization MS, application to large biomolecules 321
LC, miniaturization 152
LC, use of UV absorption detectors 195
Least squares analysis, weighted, evaluation of slope 149
Ligand exchange, use for trace enrichment of ionic compounds 235
Luminescence, characterization of semiconductors 98
Luminescence imaging, use of the CCD camera 269

Metals, trace analysis 144
Method validation expert system, use in HPLC 58
Microbiological analysis, in archaeological tombs 213
Microwave digestion for sample dissolution 203
Mid-infrared spectroscopy, Fourier transform, use in food analysis 127
Miniaturization, LC 152
MS, combined with GC, analysis of brassinosteroids 337
MS, interpretation of spectra using a knowledge base 66
MS, time-of-flight technique 21
MS with laser desorption ionization 321

National publication productivity, analytical chemistry 176
NMR, high resolution proton in solids 253
NMR, imaging, analytical applications 263
NMR, solid-state ^{13}C, for structural elucidation 26
NMR, two-dimensional, analysis of polymers in solution 285
Normal distribution, use of Kolmogorov's test 77

Optimization, use of Pareto approach 251
Organic analysis, recent trends in instrumentation 309
Organic matter, sedimentary, structural elucidation by ^{13}C NMR 26
Oxygen sensors, solid-state 170

Pareto-optimality, in multicriteria problems 251
pH measurements, in freshwaters 80
Photoluminescence, characterization of semiconductors 98
Plant steroids, GC–MS analysis 337
Polyamines, determination by HPLC 292
Polymers, chemical degradation as a preliminary to chromatography 14
Polymers, two-dimensional NMR 285
Principal components regression, evaluation of X-ray diffraction patterns 303
Process control, use of flow-ELISA 317
Process control, use of expert systems 54
Proteins, analysis by laser desorption ionization MS 321
Publication productivity, analytical chemistry 176

Raman spectroscopy, Fourier transform, industrial applications 119
Randomization tests, software 283
Real-time biomass probe 190
Referencing, errors in analytical chemistry journals 73
Rotating disk voltammetry, use in neurobiology and neuropharmacology 325

Scientometrics, analytical chemistry 278
Scientometrics, national publication productivity in analytical chemistry 176
Scientometrics, trace metal analysis 144
Sediments, structural elucidation by ^{13}C NMR 26
Semiconductors, characterization by luminescence measurements 98
Sensors, solid-state oxygen 170
Silica, use in HPLC of basic drugs 31
Slope, weighted least squares evaluation 149
Smoothing procedures, fast Fourier transformation 132
Software, for analytical calculations and data publication 316
Software, data acquisition using high-speed parallel interfaces 217
Software, data acquisition using the PC's interrupt system 111
Software, for direct memory access data acquisition 3
Software, for Kolmogorov's statistical test 77
Software, mouse manipulations in C 47
Software, Pareto-optimality in multicriteria problems 251
Software, randomization tests 283
Soil gases, sampling and analysis 157
Solid-phase extraction, an expert system for 164
Solid-state ^{13}C NMR 26
Solid-state ^{1}H NMR 253
Solid-state oxygen sensors 170
Spectral analysis, use of APL 185
Stationary phases, multimodal, use in TLC 36
Statistics, software for Kolmogorov's test of normality 77
Surface analysis, time-of-flight MS 21

Time-of-flight mass spectrometry 21
Time-resolved fluorescence detection, biospecific assays 90
TLC, use of multimodal stationary phases 36
Trace enrichment, ionic compounds, use of ligand exchange 235
Trace metal analysis, some recent trends 144

UV light sources, use in absorption detectors 195

Vibrational spectroscopy, industrial applications 83
Volatile organic compounds, sampling and analysis 157
Voltammetry, use in neurobiology and neuropharmacology 325

Weighted least squares evaluation of slope from data having errors 149

X-ray diffraction pattern, evaluation by principal components regression 303